

**16.—Principal Statistics of Sixty Manufacturing Industries classified by Size of Establishment and Type of Ownership, 1957**

Size of Establishment and Type of Ownership	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Selling Value of Factory Shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Under \$25,000</b> .....	<b>13,779</b>	<b>28,200</b>	<b>44,420,630</b>	<b>4,185,062</b>	<b>60,302,667</b>	<b>132,484,661</b>
Individual ownership.....	9,239	17,955	28,438,244	2,884,103	38,562,328	86,838,735
Partnerships.....	1,937	5,119	7,309,342	637,840	8,338,711	20,054,084
Incorporated companies.....	1,267	3,622	7,223,361	633,089	6,813,985	16,619,212
Co-operatives.....	77	160	168,407	30,030	888,348	1,015,821
Not classifiable.....	1,259	1,344	1,281,276	..	5,699,295	7,956,809
<b>\$25,000 to \$99,999</b> .....	<b>10,084</b>	<b>71,320</b>	<b>171,333,352</b>	<b>13,828,421</b>	<b>265,150,591</b>	<b>541,930,758</b>
Individual ownership.....	4,390	26,850	59,810,286	5,557,711	110,853,624	214,627,365
Partnerships.....	1,661	12,059	28,784,213	2,144,712	40,807,636	87,180,620
Incorporated companies.....	3,485	30,061	77,722,089	5,753,654	91,231,019	209,312,921
Co-operatives.....	285	1,136	1,890,565	372,344	14,883,548	18,236,283
Not classifiable.....	263	1,214	3,126,199	..	7,374,764	12,573,569
<b>\$100,000 to \$499,999</b> .....	<b>8,752</b>	<b>189,493</b>	<b>542,780,013</b>	<b>38,346,888</b>	<b>1,052,483,504</b>	<b>2,002,370,531</b>
Individual ownership.....	1,057	14,429	35,701,636	3,501,085	110,053,240	177,539,966
Partnerships.....	703	12,551	34,403,057	2,483,021	77,649,228	137,312,989
Incorporated companies.....	6,446	156,995	460,063,765	30,897,924	776,235,992	1,573,087,721
Co-operatives.....	454	3,492	7,841,290	1,464,858	79,033,865	95,716,205
Not classifiable.....	92	2,026	4,770,265	..	9,511,179	18,713,649
<b>\$1,500,000 or Over</b> .....	<b>5,260</b>	<b>1,070,048</b>	<b>4,061,094,004</b>	<b>498,951,417</b>	<b>10,522,814,541</b>	<b>19,506,908,361</b>
Individual ownership.....	35	2,192	6,308,299	360,443	21,565,508	34,260,053
Partnerships.....	51	3,317	9,836,183	530,725	32,756,906	51,207,438
Incorporated companies.....	5,062	1,050,703	4,018,482,636	494,926,512	10,328,461,784	19,218,788,729
Co-operatives.....	103	6,109	20,318,222	3,133,737	129,953,808	171,406,690
Not classifiable.....	9	1,727	6,148,664	..	10,076,935	31,145,451
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>37,875</b>	<b>1,359,061</b>	<b>4,819,627,999</b>	<b>553,311,788</b>	<b>11,900,751,703</b>	<b>22,183,594,311</b>

<sup>1</sup> See text on p. 681.

**Subsection 4.—Leading Manufacturing Industries**

The ranks of the ten leading industries in 1957, from the standpoint of selling value of factory shipments, are compared with their respective ranks in significant years since 1922 in the following statement:—

Industry	Rank in—						
	1922	1929	1933	1939	1944	1949	1957
Pulp and paper.....	2	1	1	2	5	1	1
Petroleum products.....	9	10	6	6	14	5	2
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	1	9	2	1	2	3	3
Motor vehicles.....	6	4	11	5	7	4	4
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3	2	3	3	1	2	5
Primary iron and steel.....	20	16	31	11	13	8	6
Sawmills.....	4	5	14	8	11	6	7
Butter and cheese.....	5	6	5	4	10	7	8
Aircraft and parts.....	1	1	1	1	4	1	9
Railway rolling-stock.....	24	7	23	16	16	9	10

<sup>1</sup> Did not rank among the forty leading industries that year.

A prominent feature of Canadian manufacturing development during this period has been the movement of non-ferrous metal smelting to one of the top three places, the advance of the primary iron and steel industry particularly since the war years and the increasing prominence of the petroleum industry. During the Second World War the industries engaged in producing the equipment needed by the Armed Forces, such as shipbuilding, aircraft, automobiles, miscellaneous chemical products, and primary iron and steel, advanced to higher positions. When the War ended, certain industries engaged in the production of consumer goods bettered their positions.